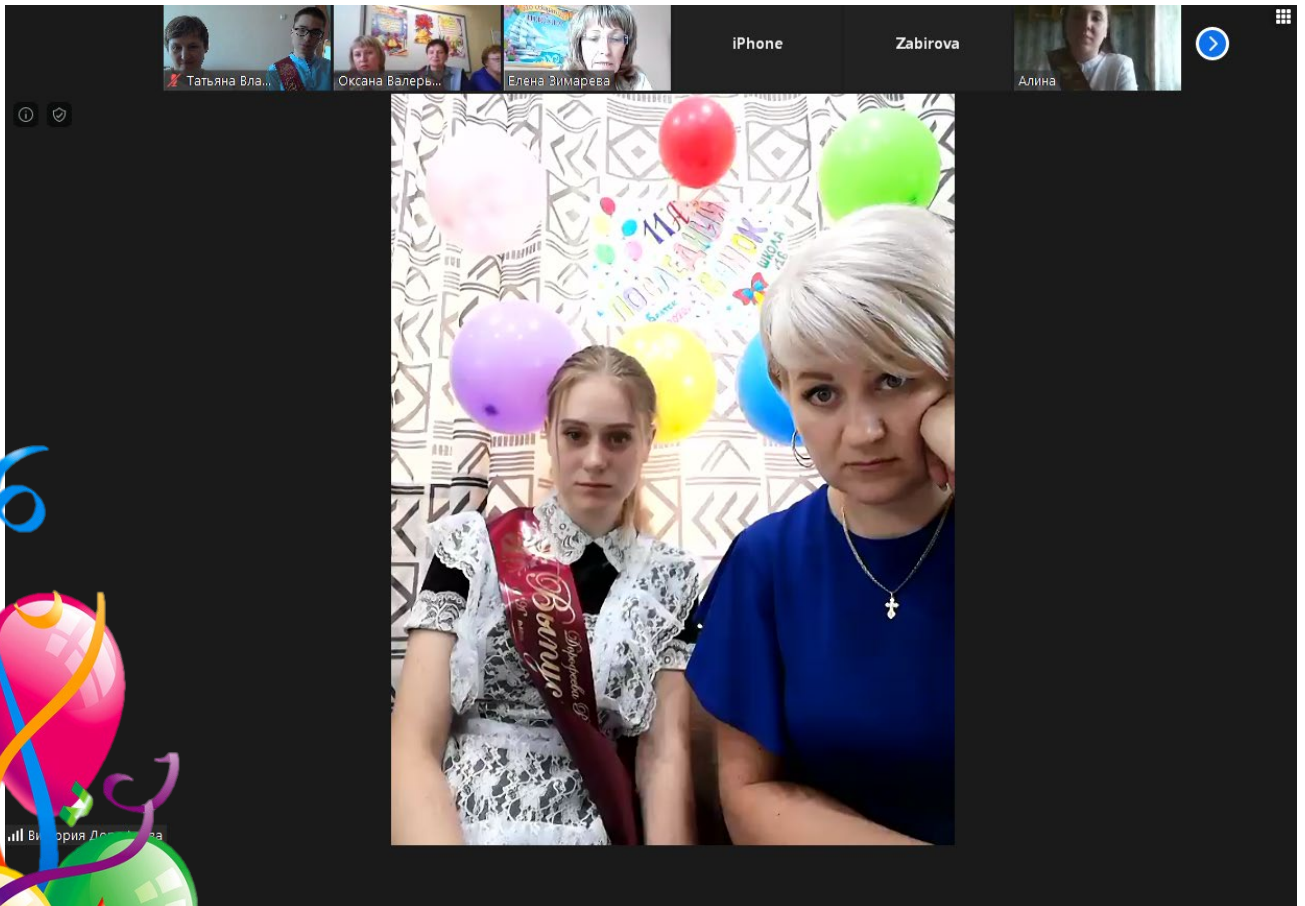


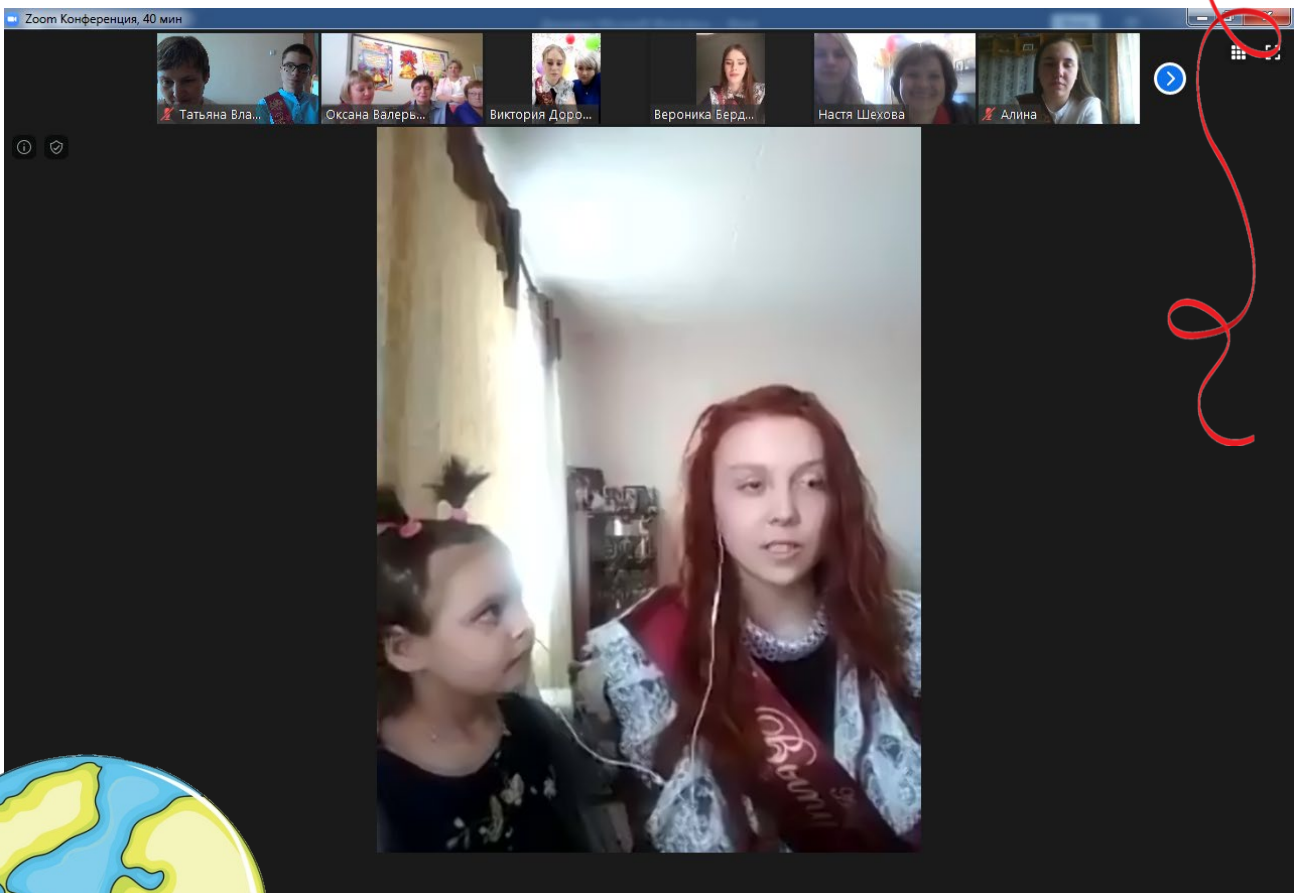
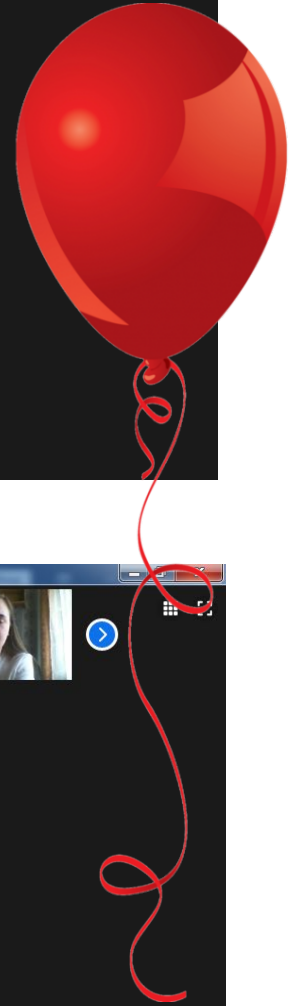
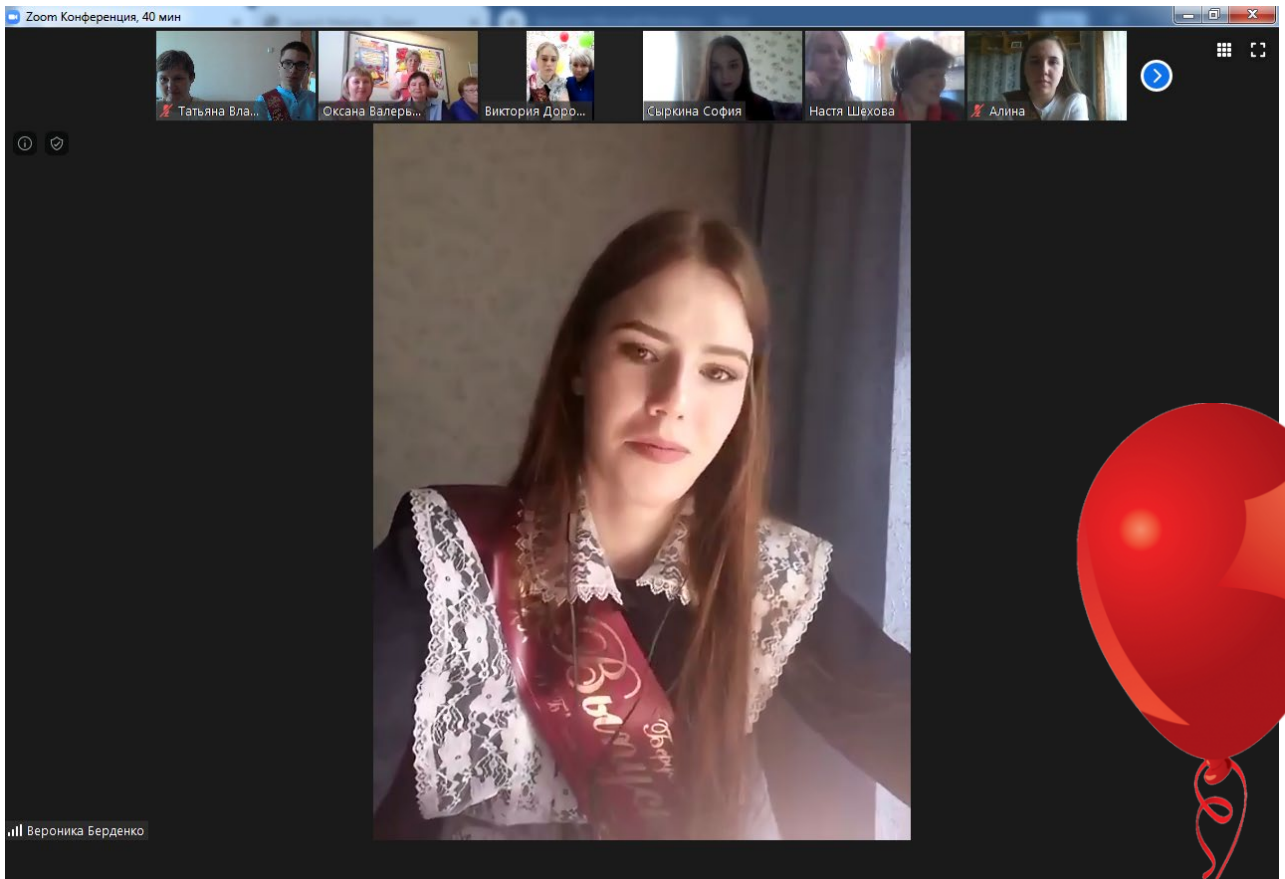
Последний звонок

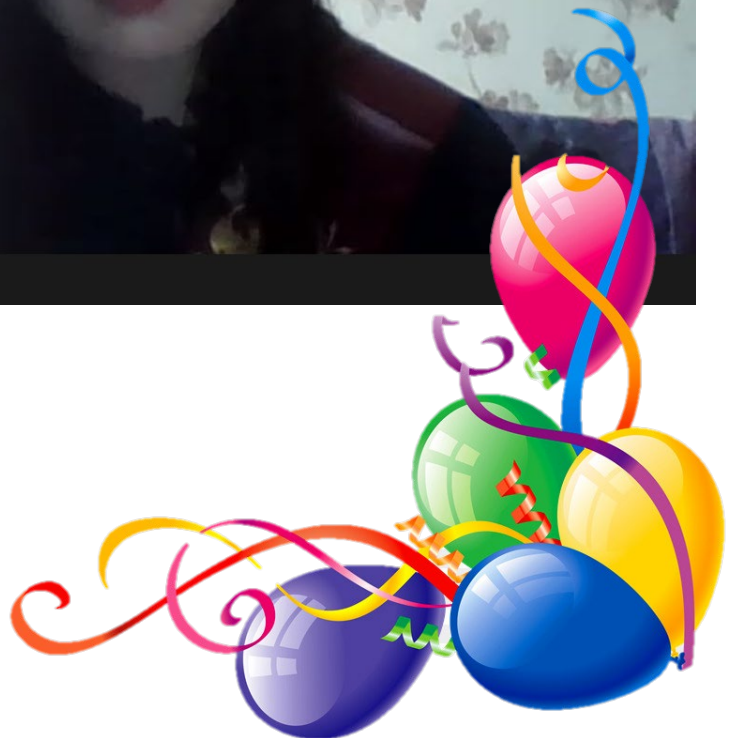
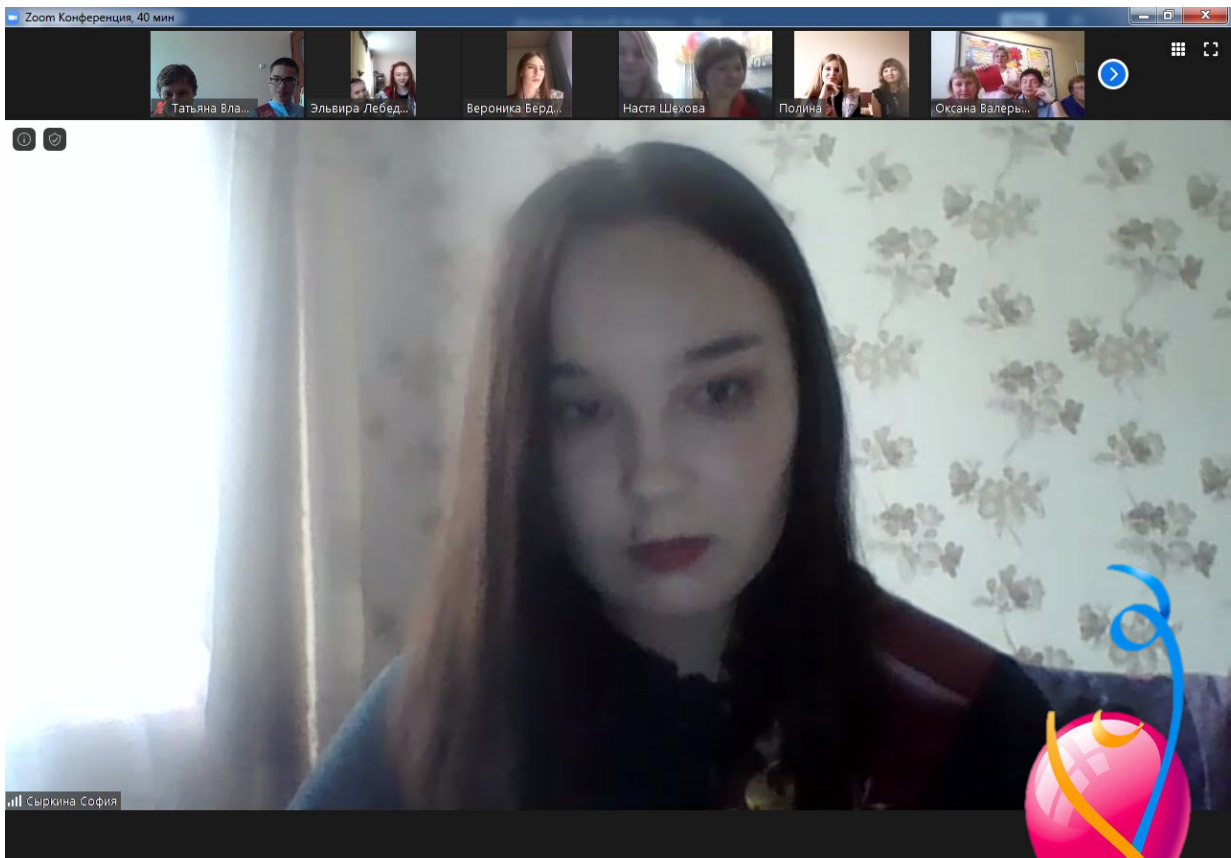
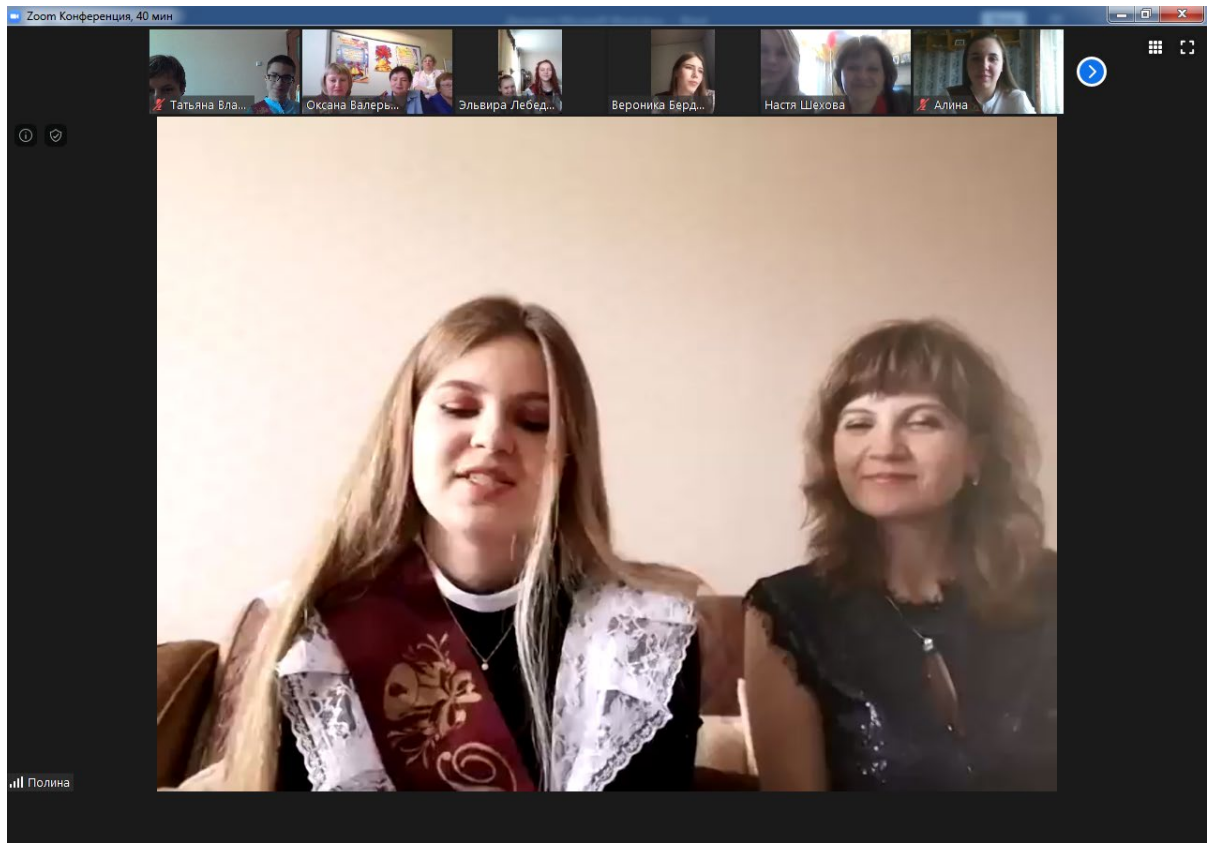


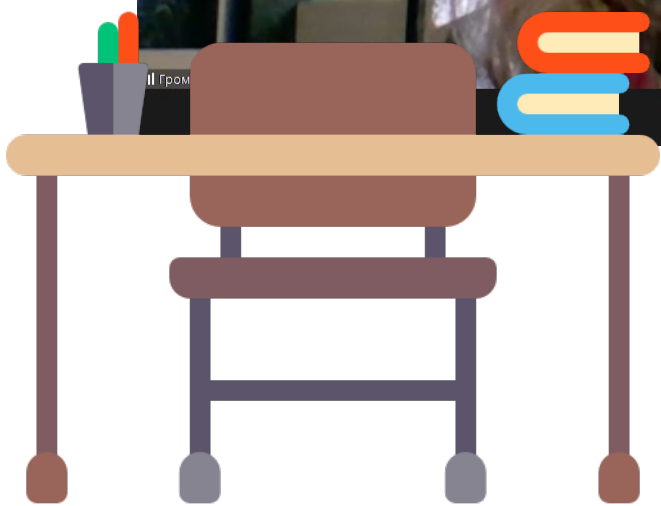
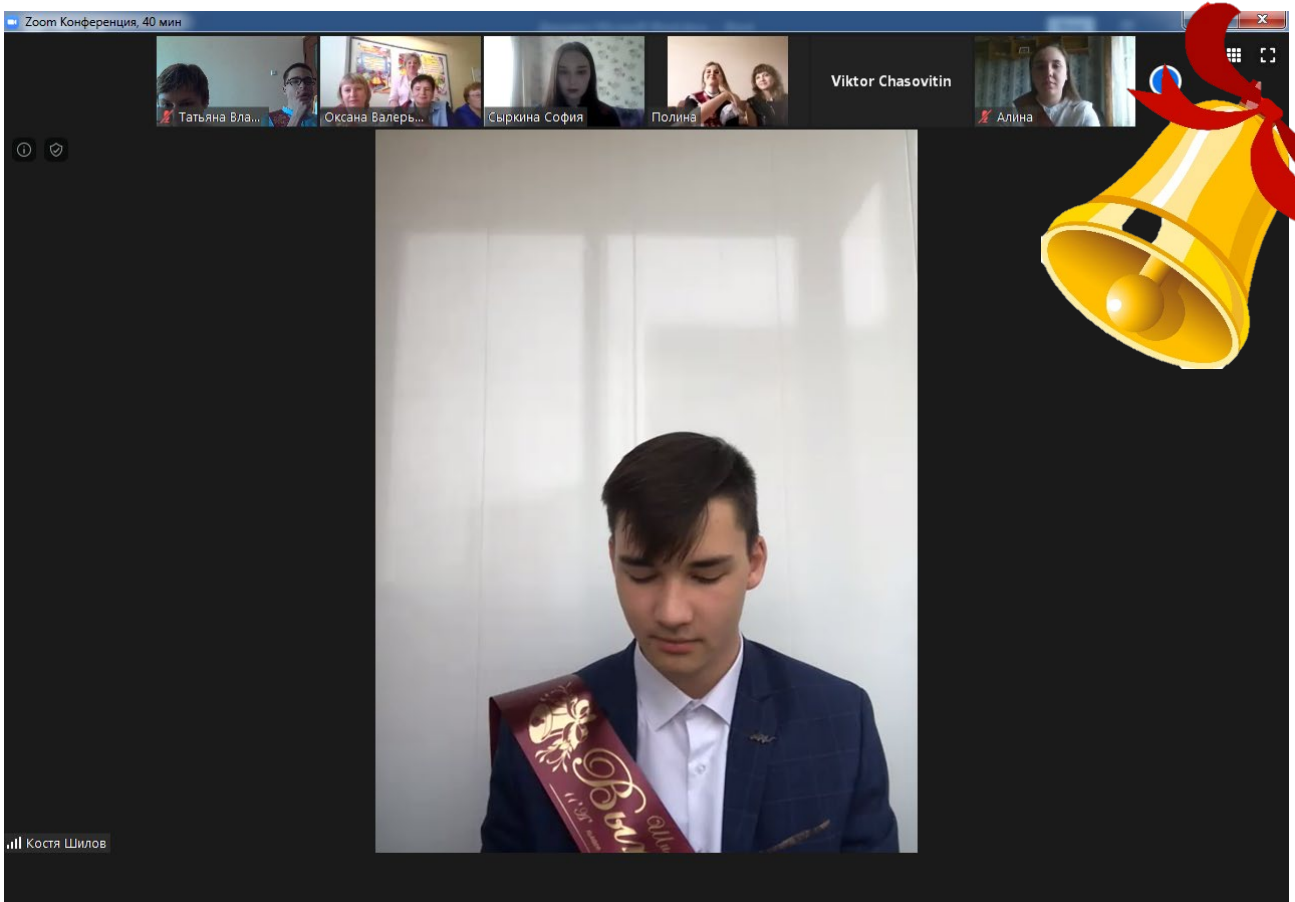
2020

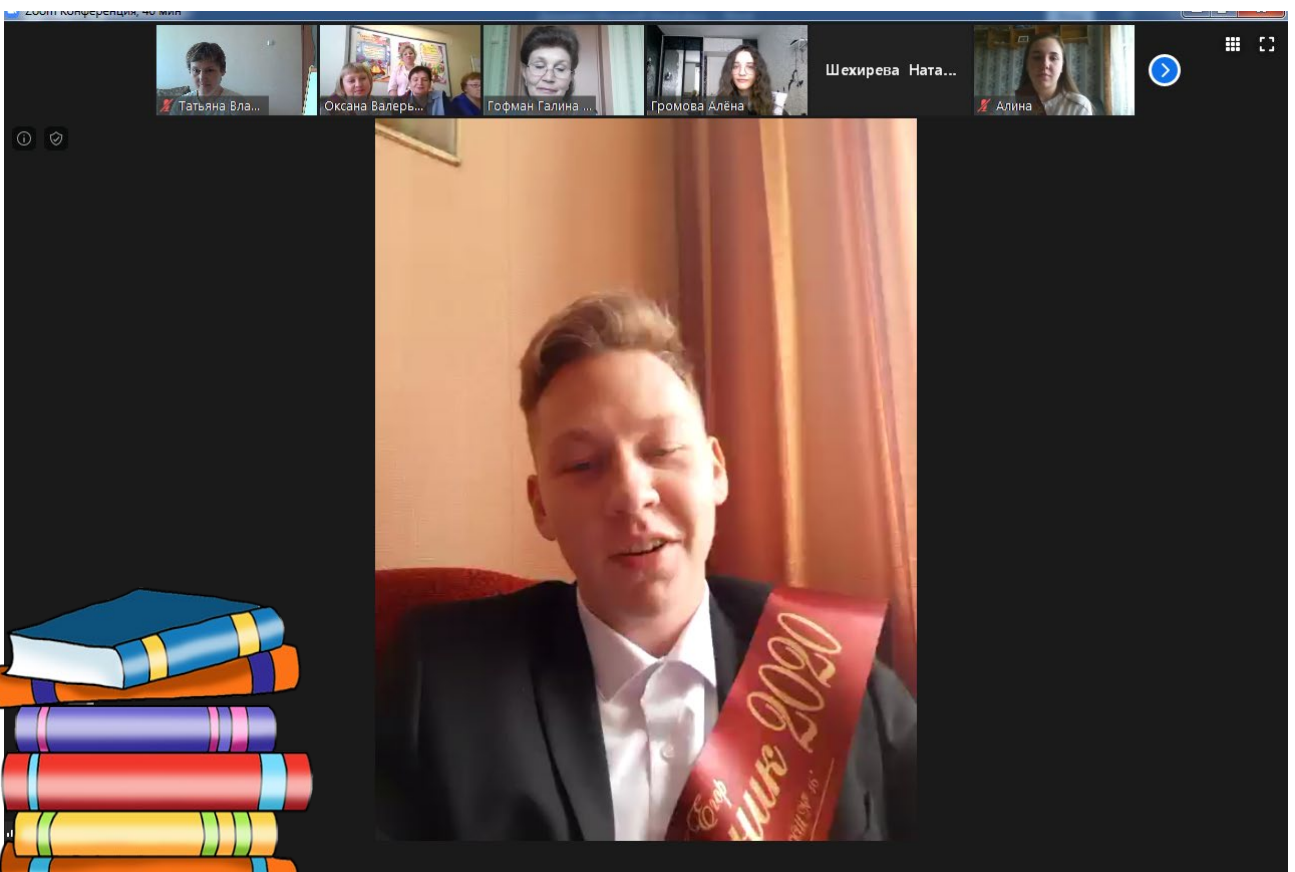
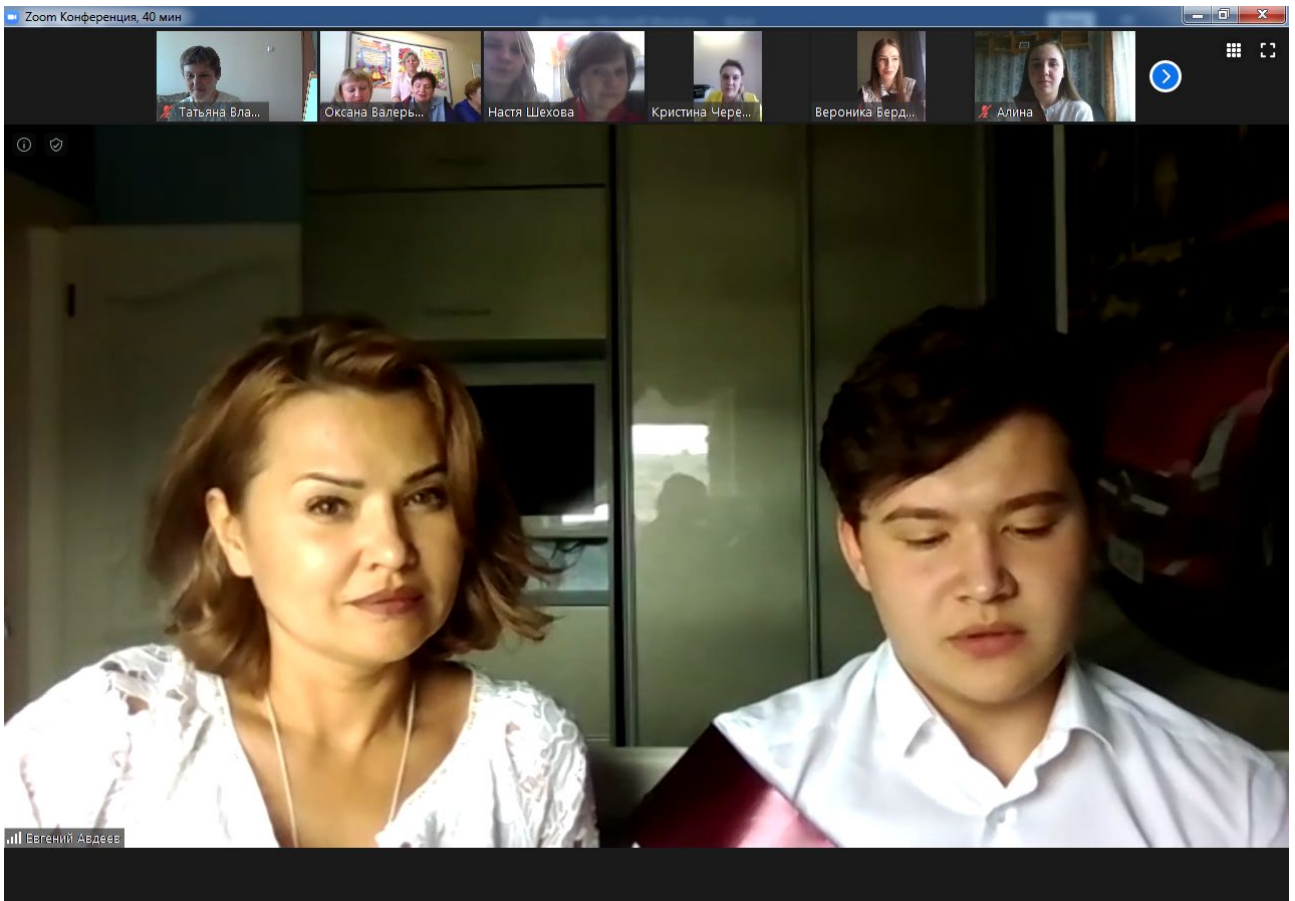


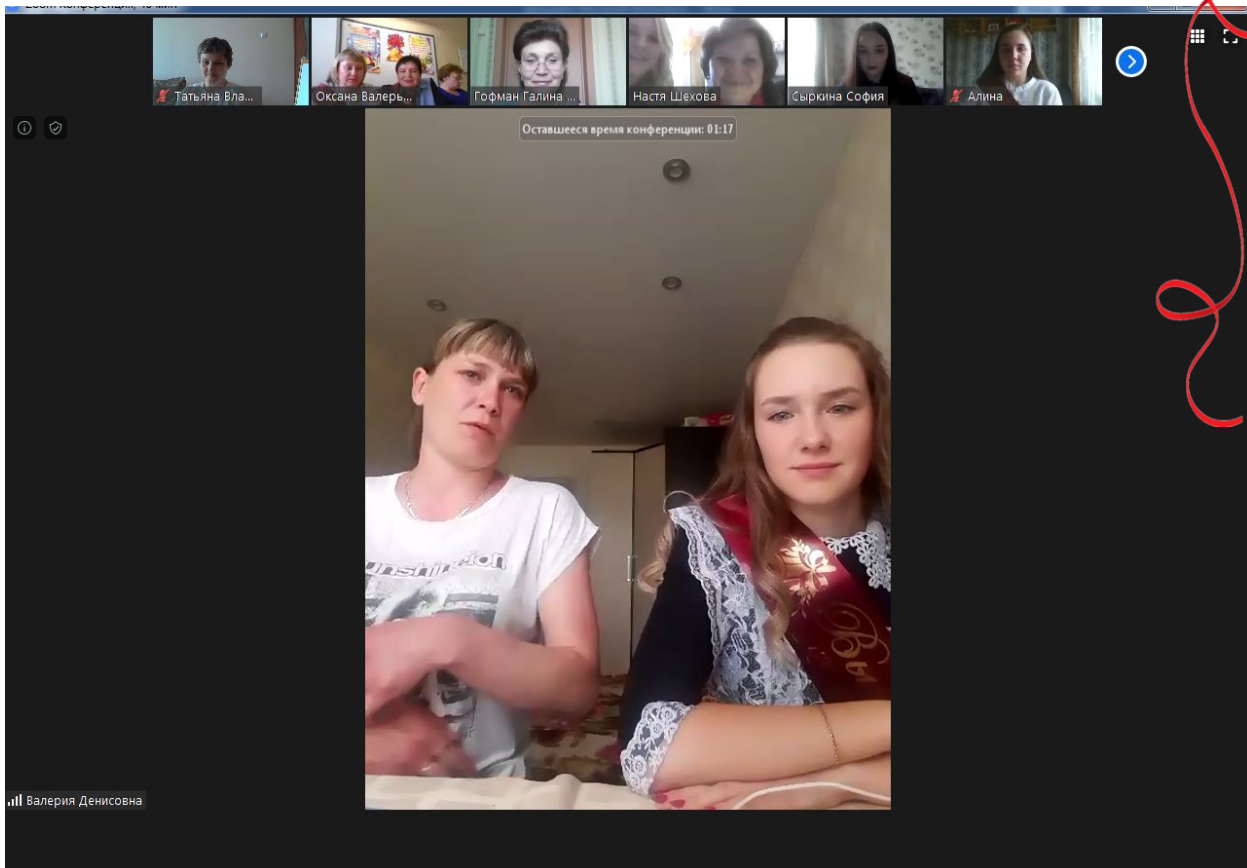
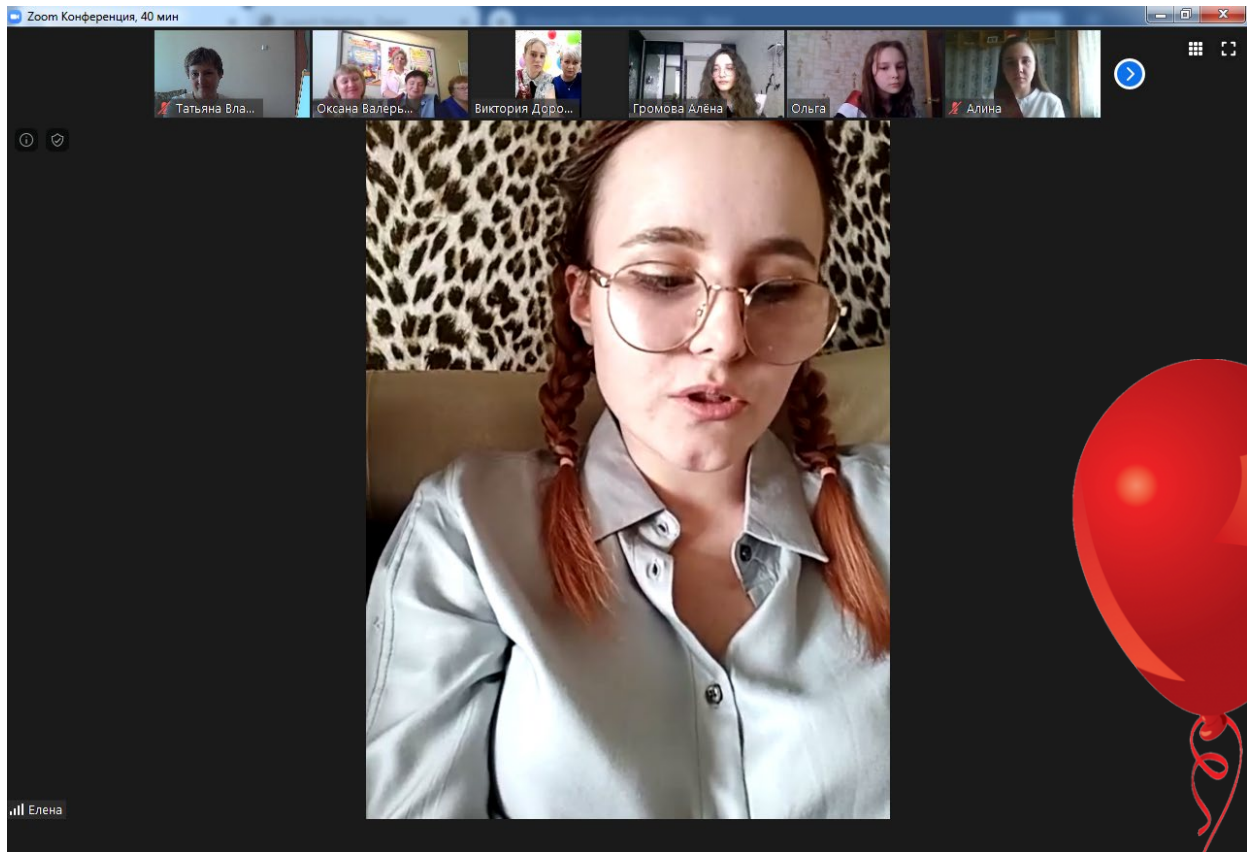












УДАЧИ ТЕБЕ, ВЫПУСКНИК!